

**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE**

Applicants : Barbara P. WALLNER  
U.S. Application Serial No. : 09/744,658  
International Application No. : PCT/US99/18315  
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Title : REGULATION OF SUBSTRATE ACTIVITY

PRE AMENDT/A  
AJ  
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8-16-01

Commissioner for Patents  
Box PCT  
Washington, DC 20231

**PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT**

Sir:

Please amend the United States national phase application of the above-identified PCT international application as follows.

**In the Specification**

Please add the following paragraph as the first paragraph of the specification following the title.

**Related Applications**

A  
This application claims the benefit under 35 U.S.C. §120 or 35 U.S.C. §365(c) of PCT International application PCT/US99/18315 designating the United States of America, and filed August 13, 1999, of which this application is a national stage filing under 35 U.S.C. §371, was published under PCT Article 21(2) in English.

Application number PCT/US99/18315 claims the benefit under 35 U.S.C. §119(e) of United States provisional application 60/097,376, filed August 21, 1998.